

# Urban Design and the American Workplace

- What happened to cities as America industrialized?
- What were nineteenth century and early twentieth century housing and workplace reformers trying to reform?
- Do we still have company towns?





THE THRIVING CITY OF EDEN, AS IT APPEARED ON PAPER.

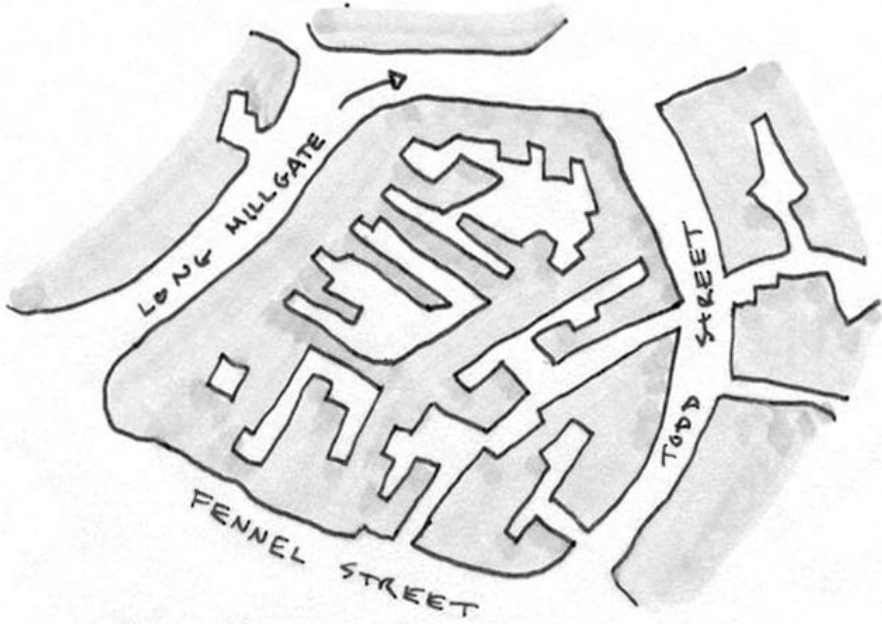


THE THRIVING CITY OF EDEN, AS IT APPEARED IN FACT.

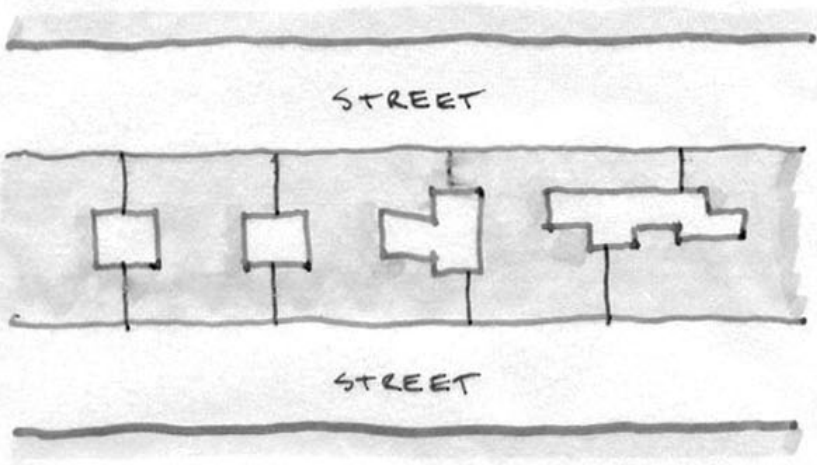




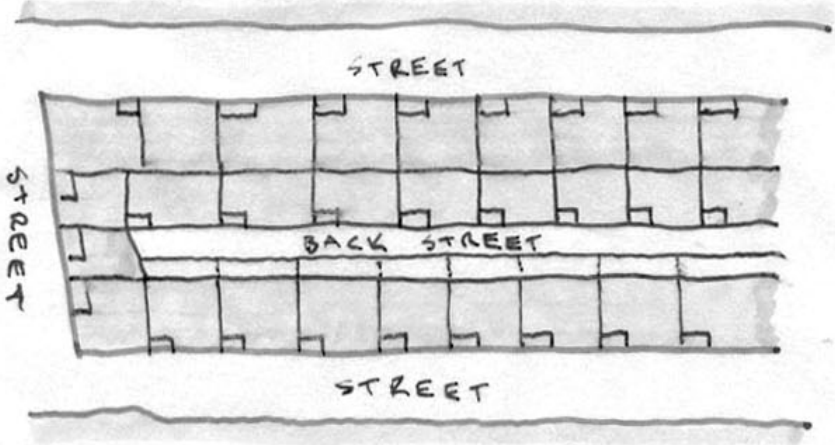
A.



B.

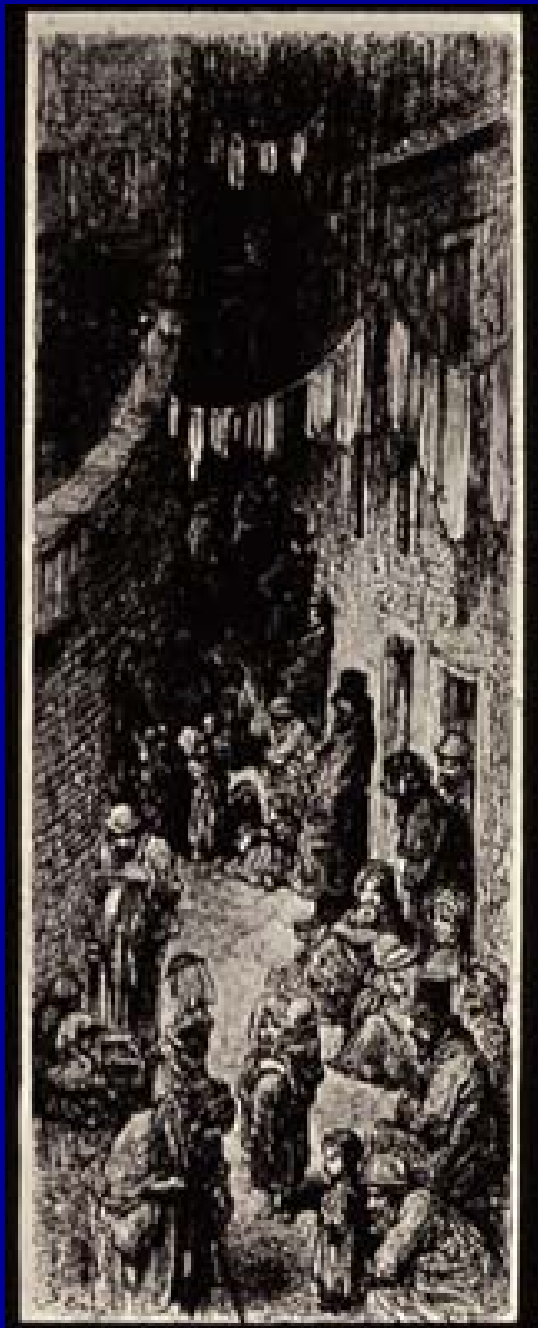


C.

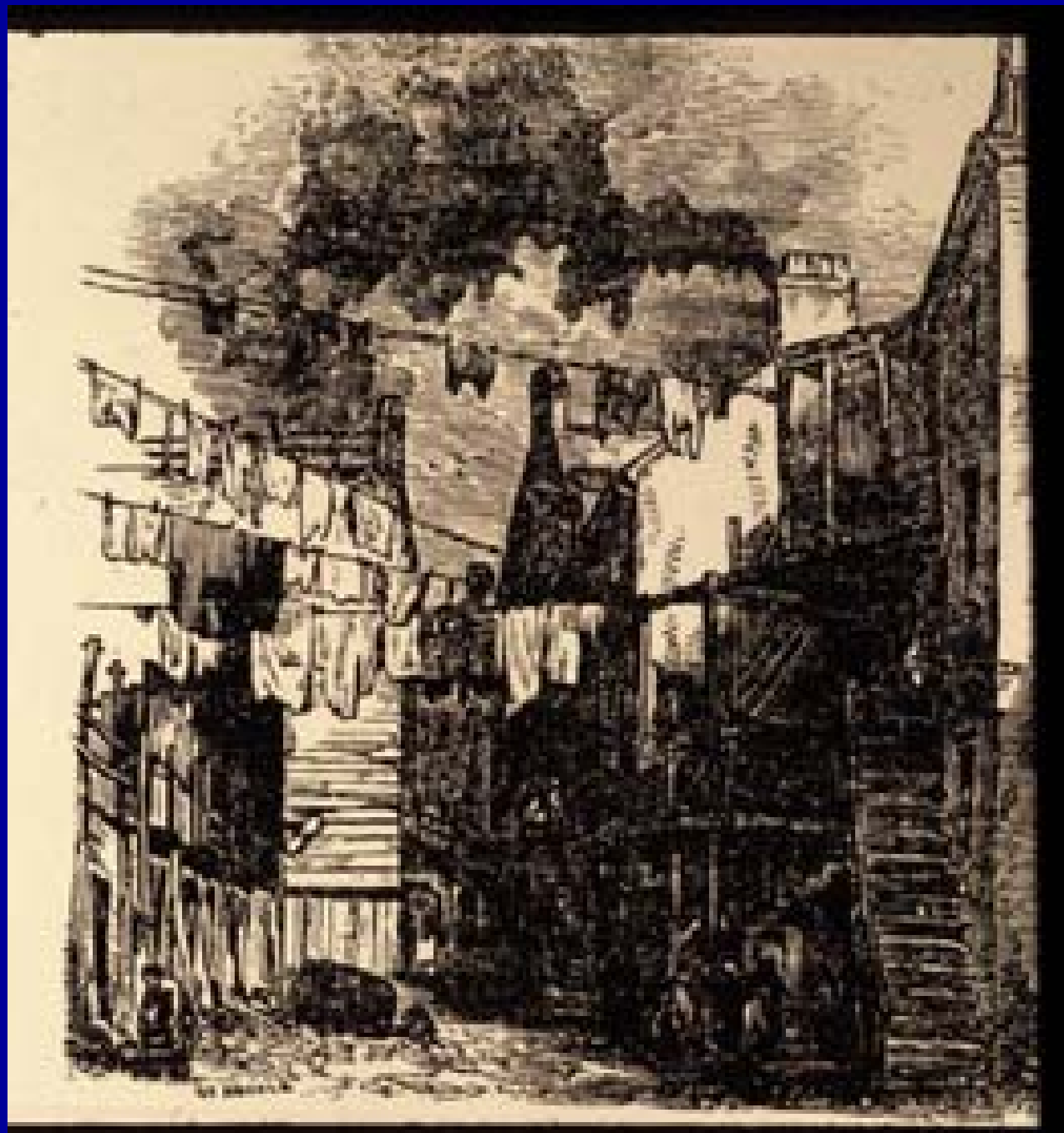


COTTAGES:

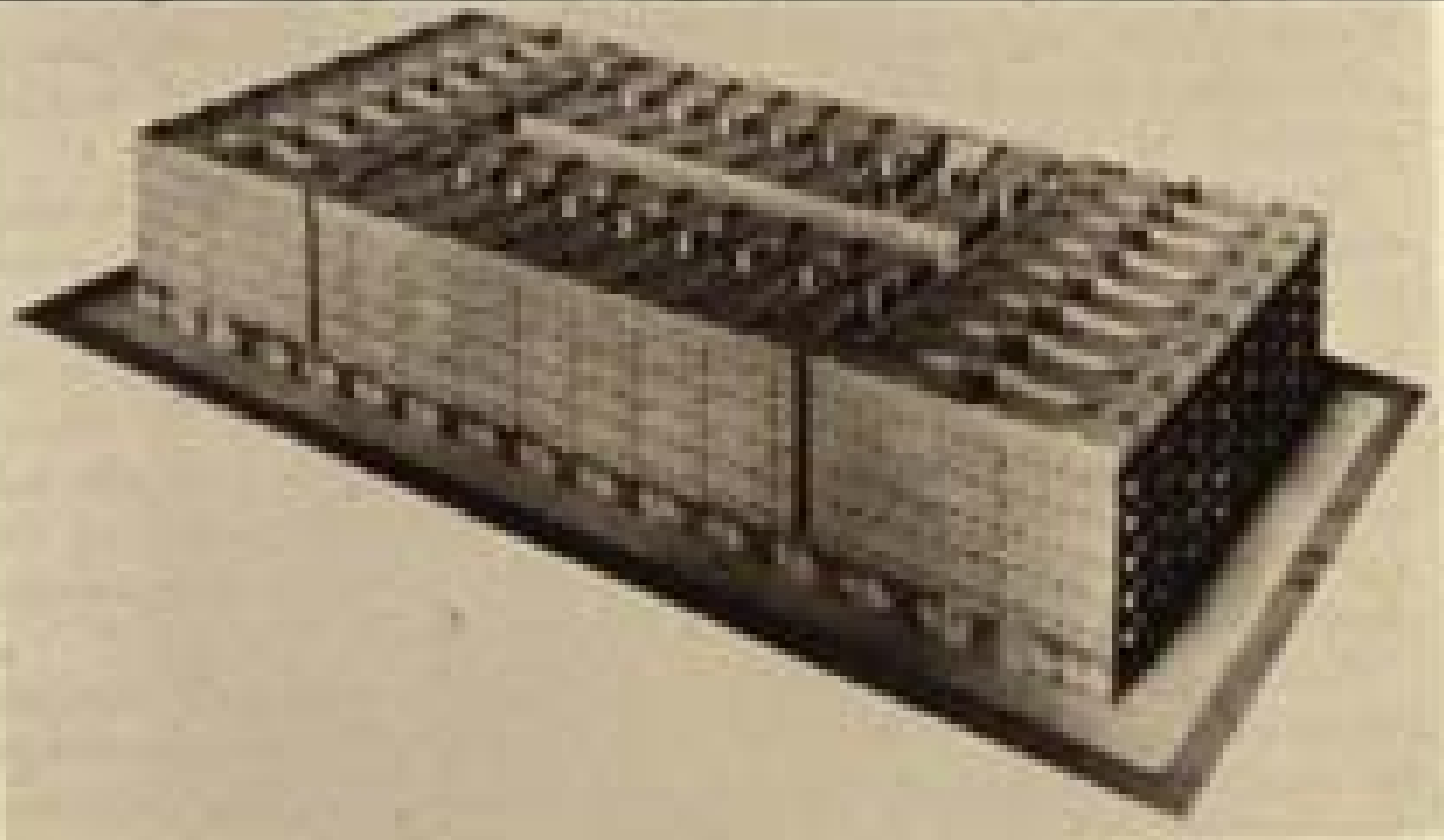
- C - THIRD ROW
- B - MIDDLE ROW
- A - FIRST ROW  
w/courts

















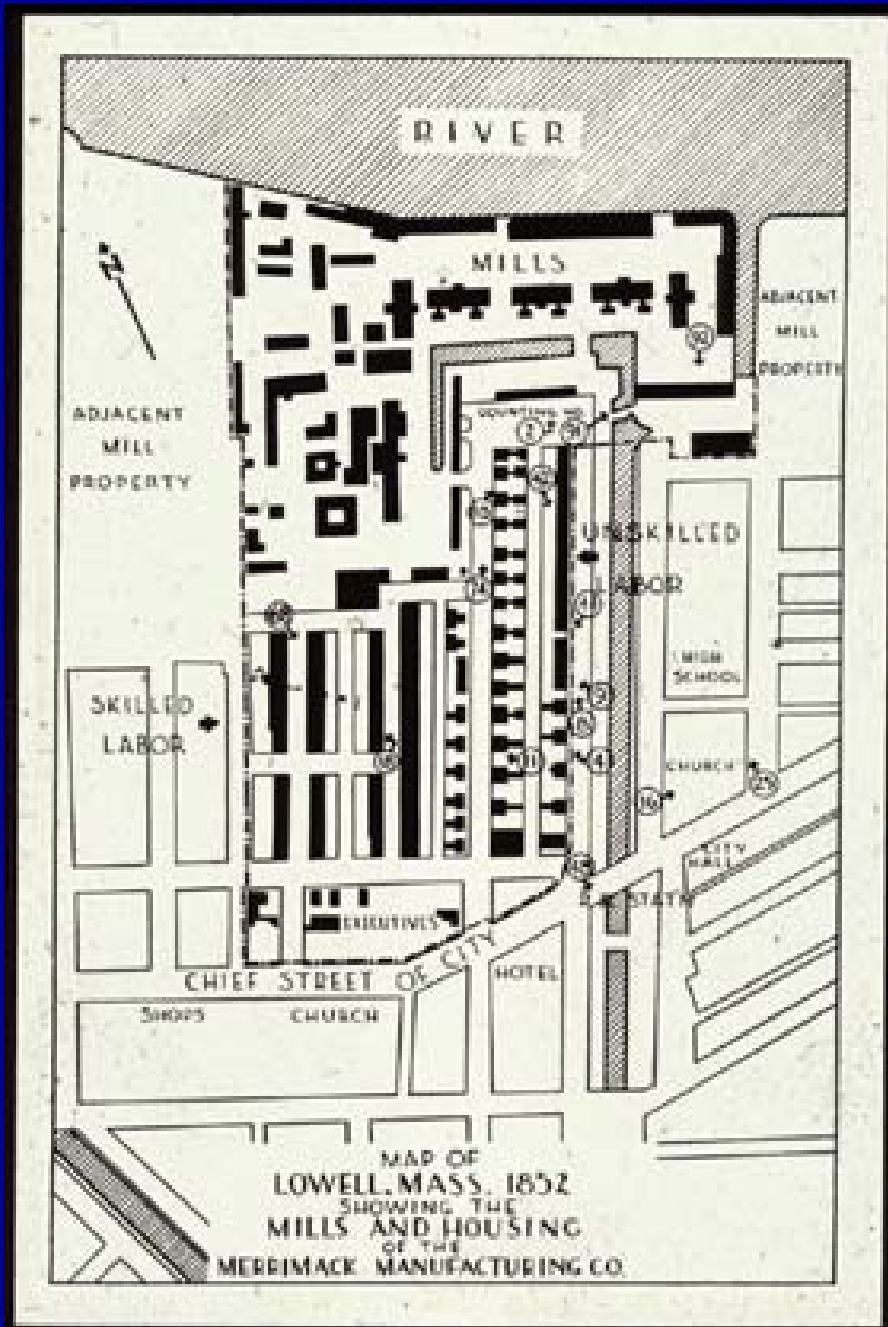




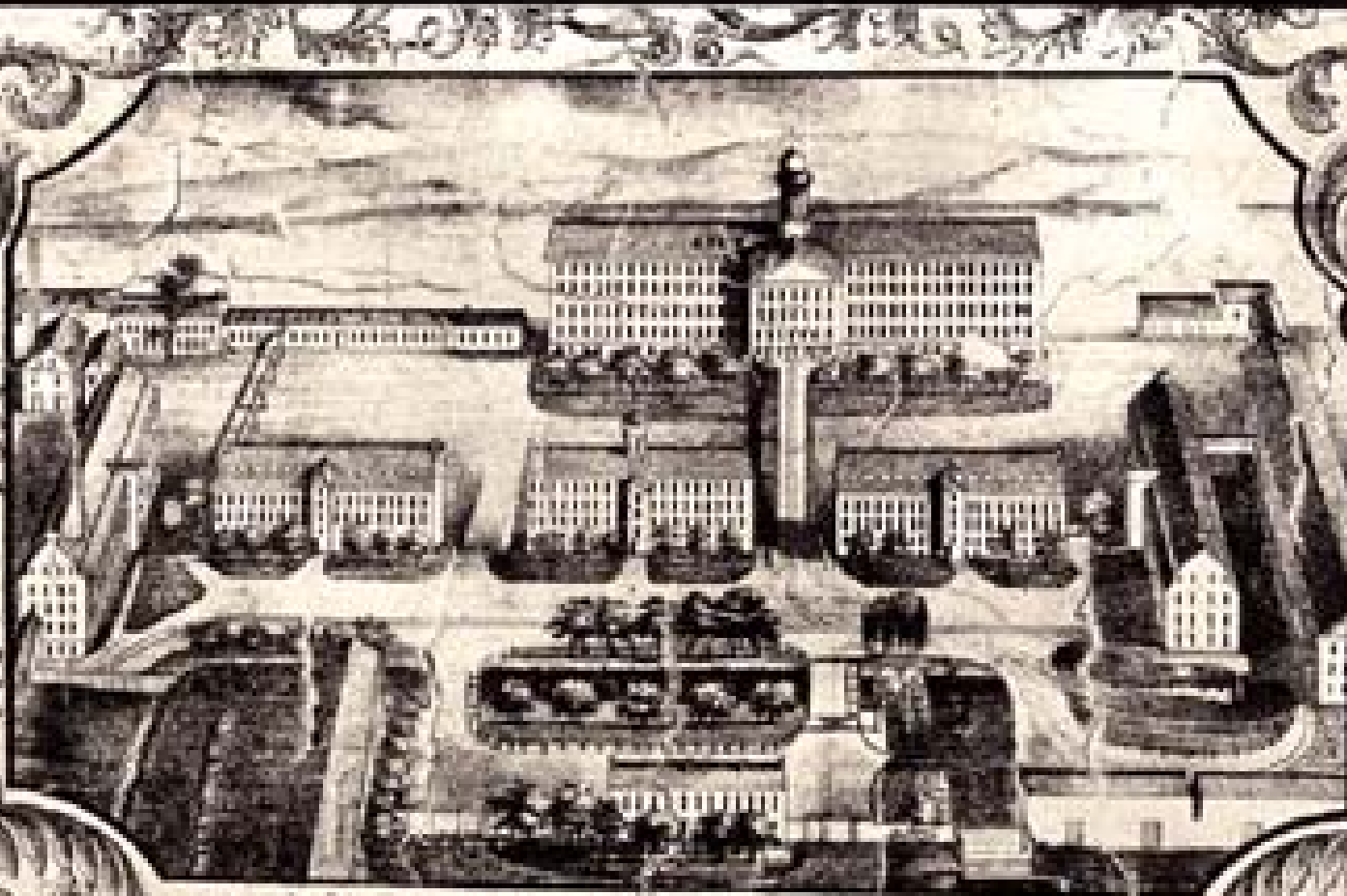












MERRIMACK CORPORATION









JOSEPH A. B. FERRIS, JR.  
MANUFACTURING COMPANY

THOMAS H. BROWN, JR.  
MANUFACTURING COMPANY

# TIME TABLE 1868.

## OF THE LOWELL MILLS,

Arranged to make the working time 66 hours per week. The STANDARD TIME will be marked at noon, by the BELL of the MERRIMACK MANUFACTURING COMPANY.

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Breakfast,.....	at	.....	8. A. M.
Commence Work,.....	"	.....	8.30 A. M.
Dinner,.....		.....	12 M.
Commence Work, after Dinner, at.....		.....	12.45 P. M.
Stop Work, except on Saturday Evenings, at.....		.....	5.30 P. M.

---

### BELLS.

#### Morning Bells.

First Bell,.....	4.30 A. M.
Second Bell,.....	5.30 A. M.
Third Bell,.....	6.30 A. M.

#### Dinner Bells.

Ring Out,.....	12.00 M.
Ring In,.....	12.35 P. M.

#### Evening Bells.

Ring Out,..... 5.30 P. M. Except on Saturday Evenings.

**SATURDAY EVENING BELL, 5 P. M.**

YARD GATES will be opened at the first stroke of the bells for entering or leaving the Mills.

Speed Shafts commence rotating three minutes before commencing work.

THE  
**LOWELL OFFERING:**

A REPOSITORY

OF

ORIGINAL ARTICLES ON VARIOUS SUBJECTS,

WRITTEN

BY FACTORY OPERATIVES.

"Full many a gem of purest ray serene,  
The dark, unfathomed cavern of ocean bear;  
Full many a flower is born to blush unseen,  
And waste its sweetness on the desert air."

**No. 1. Price 6cts.**

THIS NUMBER WHOLLY WRITTEN

BY FEMALES EMPLOYED IN THE MILLS.

CONTENTS:

1. The Hancock Broom, . . . . .	Page 1.	11. The Tomb of Washington, Page 9.	
2. The Mother's Love, . . . . .	2.	12. Knowledge in Heaven, . . . . .	9.
3. Henry of Lorena, . . . . .	2.	13. Misery, Birth and Spruce, . . . . .	10.
4. Woman's Proper Sphere, . . . . .	3.	14. Beauty and Wealth, . . . . .	11.
5. The Blessings of Memory, . . . . .	4.	15. Longings of the Spirit, . . . . .	11.
6. Letter about Old Maids, . . . . .	4.	16. Divine Love, . . . . .	12.
7. Recollections of an Old Maid, No. 1. 5.		17. Autumn's Reflections, . . . . .	12.
8. Autumn's Doings, . . . . .	7.	18. Mount Auburn, . . . . .	13.
9. The Treasures of Science, . . . . .	7.	19. Thoughts on a Rainy Day, . . . . .	14.
10. The Garden of Science, . . . . .	8.	20. Old Bachelor's Friend, . . . . .	15.

LOWELL, MASS.

PRINTED BY A. WATSON, 18 CENTRAL STREET.

For Sale at all the Bookstores; and by Trues, in the angle of Central and Gorham sts,  
and at Billing's Variety Store, Merrimack at opposite Trueson Corporation.









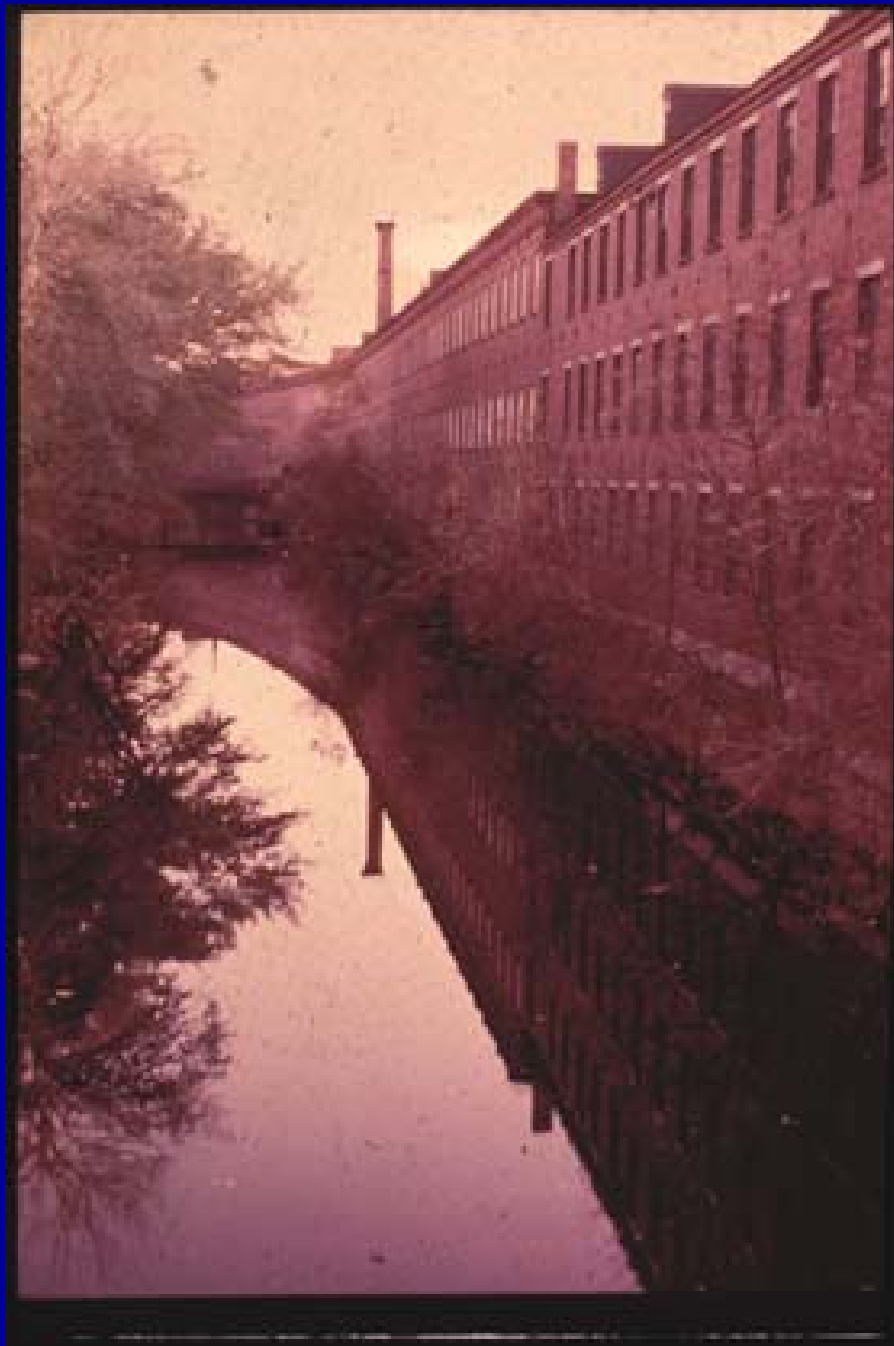










Figure 100. Plan of Pullman, 1889.

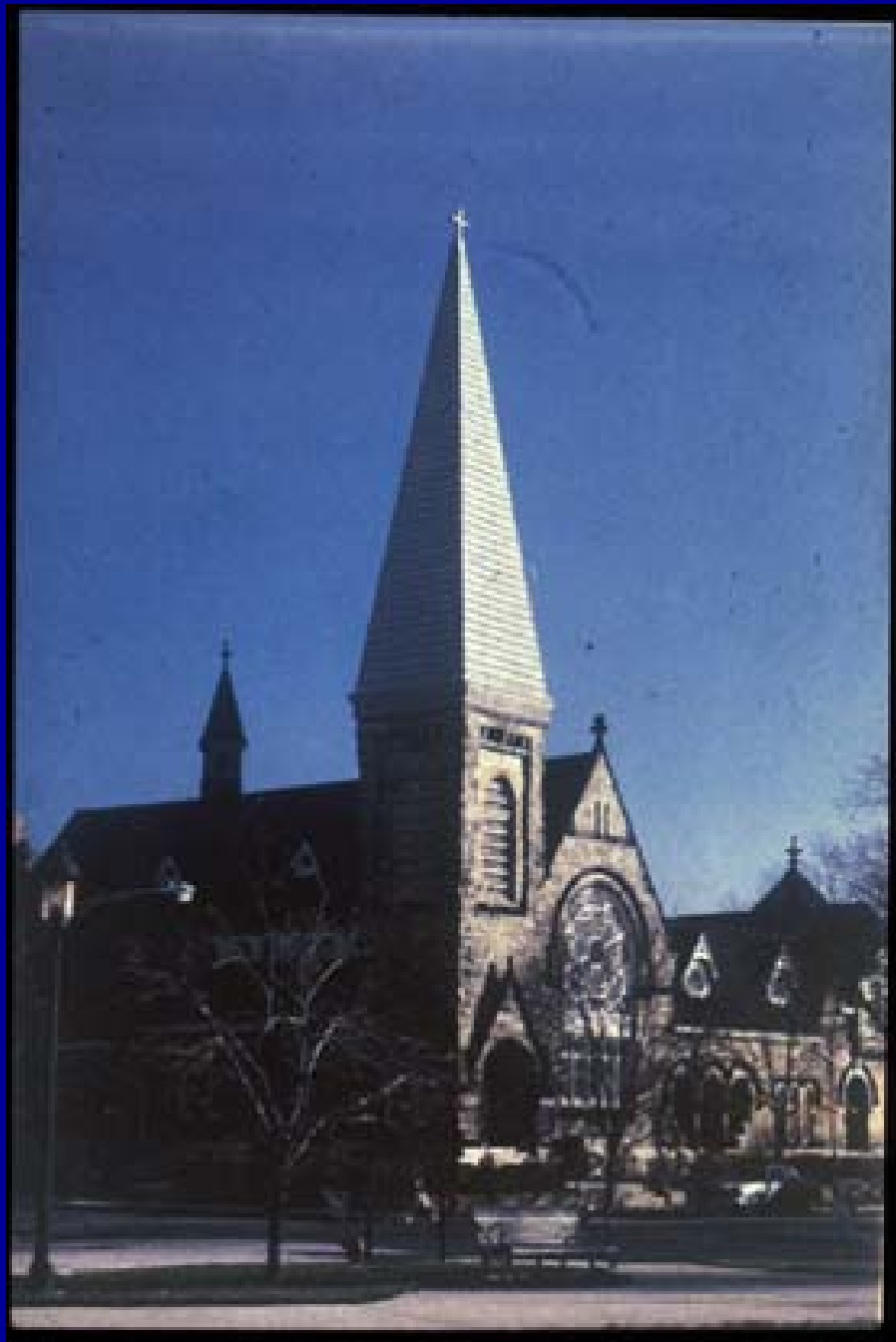














Steel Works and Blast Furnaces, Indiana Steel Co.



Figure 110. Plan of Gary, Indiana, 1907

# THE GARY LAND COMPANY

Approved by the Board of Directors of the City of Gary, Indiana, in 1906, and by the Board of Directors of the City of Gary, Indiana, in 1907.

## THE FIRST SUBDIVISION OF THE TOWN OF GARY

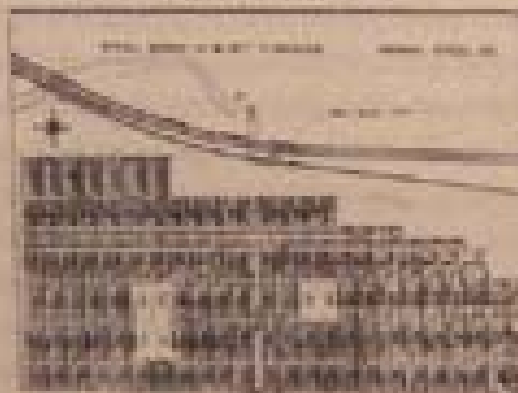
THE FIRST SUBDIVISION OF THE TOWN OF GARY, INDIANA, WAS MADE BY THE GARY LAND COMPANY IN 1906.

The Company will sell all the lots in the City of Gary, Indiana, on a cash basis, or on a basis of 5% down and 10% per month thereafter. The price of the lots will be determined by the City of Gary, Indiana.

The Company will sell all the lots in the City of Gary, Indiana, on a cash basis, or on a basis of 5% down and 10% per month thereafter. The price of the lots will be determined by the City of Gary, Indiana.

Interested parties should apply to the office of the Company, 1000 North Broadway, Gary, Indiana, for further information.

Plans for the subdivision are available at the office of the Company, 1000 North Broadway, Gary, Indiana.



### Come to Gary

For information regarding the subdivision of the town of Gary, Indiana, apply to the office of the Company, 1000 North Broadway, Gary, Indiana.

### Check

the plans for the subdivision of the town of Gary, Indiana, at the office of the Company, 1000 North Broadway, Gary, Indiana.

OFFICE: 1000 NORTH BROADWAY, NORTH BROADWAY  
**THE GARY LAND COMPANY**

Advertisement for land in Gary, Indiana. Developed by US Steel, Gary was an attempt to avoid the mistakes of Pullman. Gridiron planning and densely packed housing was intended to eliminate the amenities for which Pullman was famous.



Figure 111. Plan of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

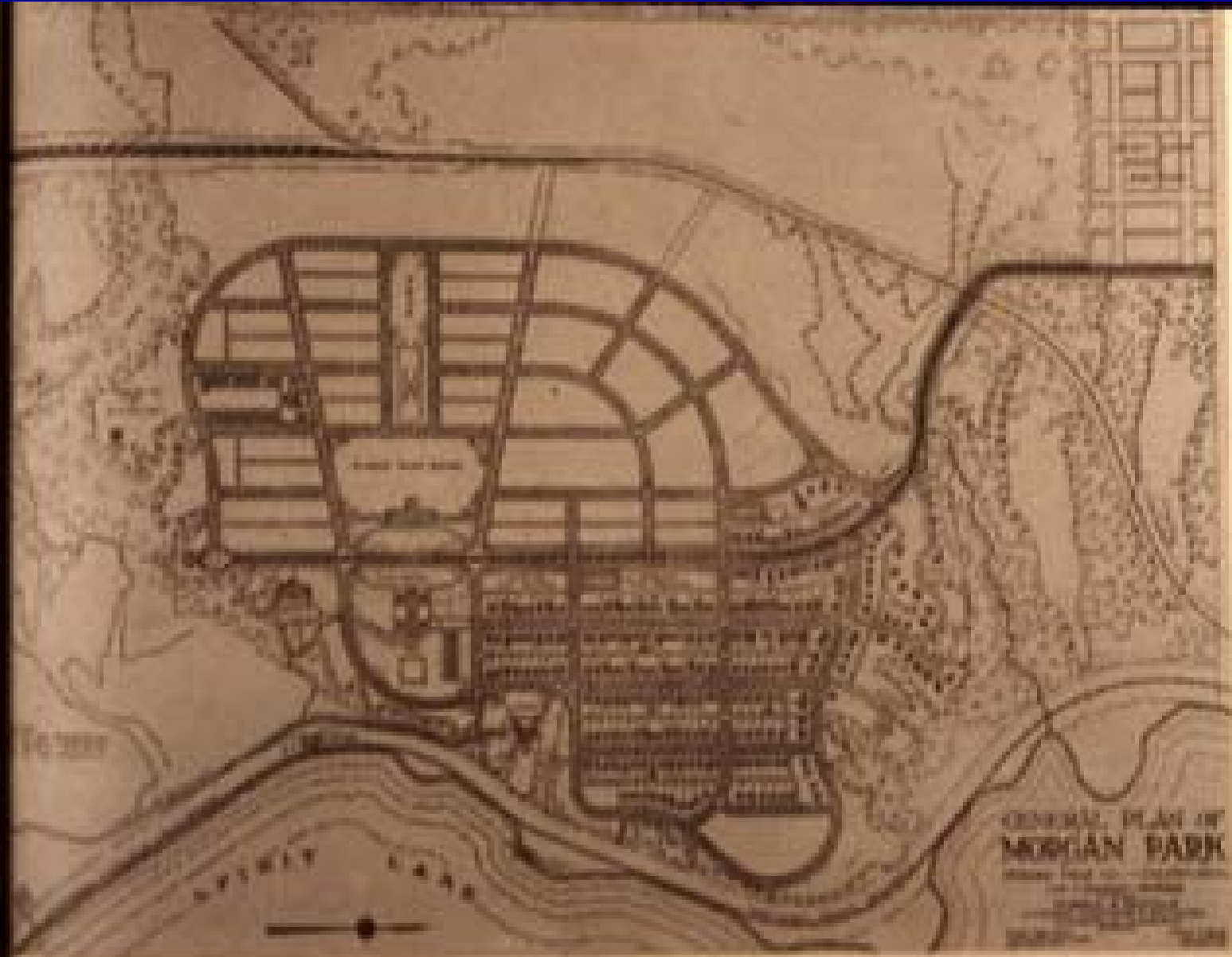


Figure 104. Plan of Morgan Park, Illinois, 1911

**ESTER INDUSTRIAL VILLAGE**

Designed by the Department of the State under the  
**MOUNT UNION REFRIGERATORS COMPANY**



Tree Row 1

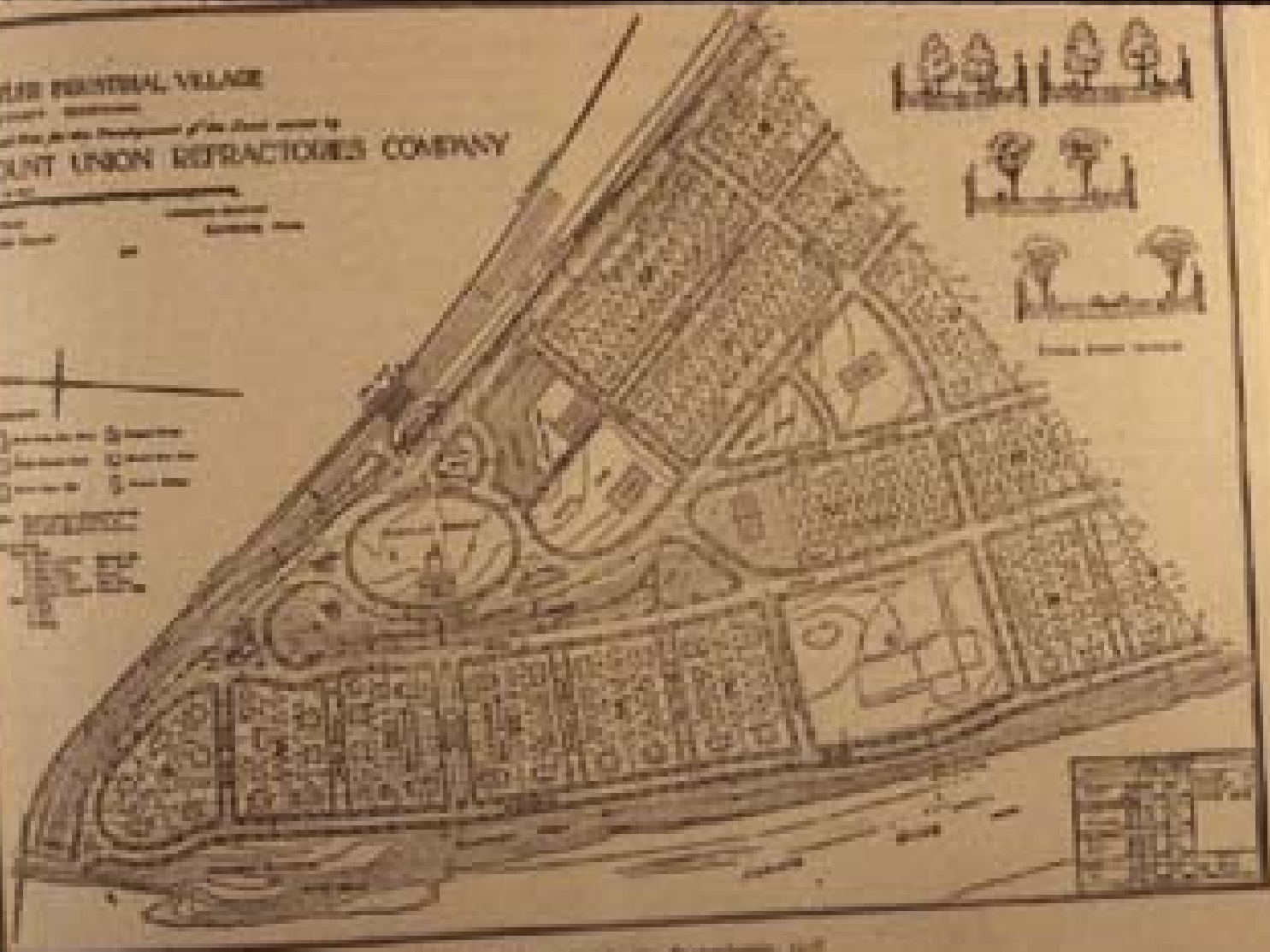
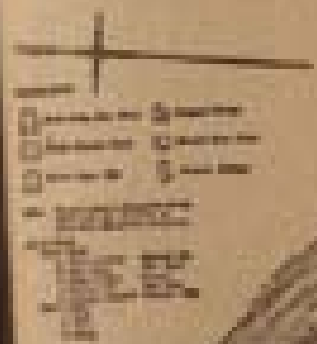
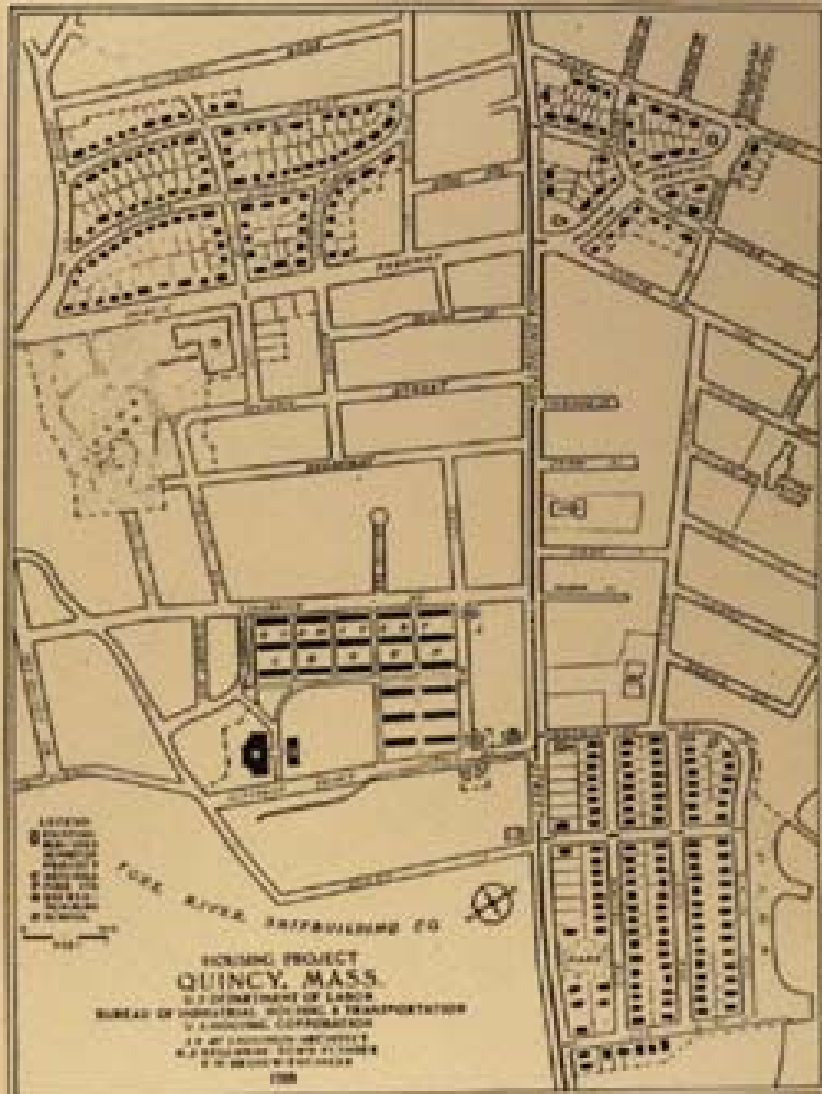


Figure 1000. Plan of Ester, Pennsylvania, 1917





ENTERED BY MAIL - HOWLAND CORPORATION  
OFFICE 4 SOUTH WASHINGTON

MOVING FOR WAR NEEDS - VINCEY HALL

*James C. McLaughlin* *August* *1918*

