

Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Harvard-MIT Division of Health Sciences and Technology and  
Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

HST.410J/6.07J

**Projects in Microscale Engineering for the Life Sciences**

**Homework Assignment #1**

Issued: February 8, 2007

Due: February 15, 2007

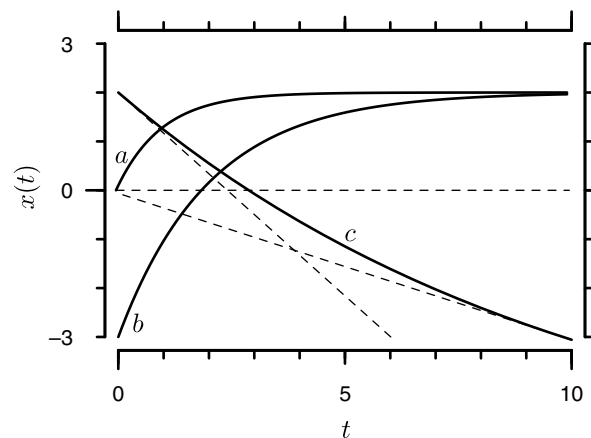
---

**Problem 1.** Consider an exponential function of time,

$$x(t) = Ae^{-t/\tau} + B.$$

**Part a.** We can approximate this function at  $t = 0$  by a straight line that passes through  $x(0)$  with a slope equal to the slope of the exponential function. We can also approximate this function as  $t \rightarrow \infty$  by a straight line through  $x(\infty)$  with zero slope. Determine the time  $T$  where these two straight lines intersect.

**Part b.** Determine the time constants  $\tau_a$  and  $\tau_b$  of the exponential functions shown by the solid curves in the following plot labelled “a” and “b,” respectively. Briefly explain your method.



**Part c.** Determine the time constant  $\tau_c$  of the exponential function shown by the solid curve in the previous plot labelled “c.” Briefly explain your method.

**Problem 2.** Estimate the velocity with which fluid flows through your microfluidic chamber. Describe your results by writing a one to two page report (350-700 words). Include one or two figures to support your conclusions.

**Problem 3.** Estimate the speed with which mixing occurs in your microfluidic chamber. Describe your results by writing a one to two page report (350-700 words). Include one or two figures to support your conclusions.

**Problem 4.** Submit photocopies of your lab notebook pages documenting the construction of your device and demonstration that it works. Be sure to document any problems or irregularities that you encountered.