

## Background Readings

Background readings, supplementary to the recommended texts, are organized below by lectures, with specified chapters and pages in the right column if applicable.

### Lecture 1: Introduction

No additional background readings for this lecture.

### Lecture 2: Normative Theory I: The City as Supernatural

Adams, R.M. "The Natural History of Urbanism." In <i>The Fitness of Man's Environment</i> . Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1968.	
Eliade, M. Ch. 1 in <i>The Myth of the Eternal Return</i> . Translated by W. R. Trask. New York: Pantheon Books, 1954.	Chapter 1
Ellul, J. <i>The Meaning of the City</i> . Translated by D. Pardee. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1970.	
Jacobs, J. <i>The Economy of Cities</i> . New York: Vintage Books, 1970.	Chapter 1
Pennick, N. K. <i>The Ancient Science of Geomancy: Man in Harmony with the Earth</i> . London: Thames and Hudson Ltd., 1979.	Chapters I–II
Smith, J. "Madurai, India: The Architecture of a City." MIT Thesis, 1976.	pp. 18–26, 50–78
Soja, E.W. <i>Postmetropolis</i> . Oxford: Blackwell, 2000.	Chapter 1
Weinberg, S. "The Missions of Astronomy." <i>The NY Review of Books</i> , October 22, 2009.	
Wheatley, P. <i>The Pivot of the Four Quarters; a Preliminary Enquiry into the Origins and Character of the Ancient Chinese City</i> . Chicago: Aldine, 1971.	pp. 411–453

### Lecture 3: Normative Theory II: The City as Machine

Castagnoli, R. <i>Orthogonal Town Planning in Antiquity</i> . Translated by V. Caliandro. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1971.	pp. 2–7, 56–64
Doxiadis, C. <i>Architectural Space in Ancient Greece</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1972.	pp. 3–24
Hughes, B. <i>The Hemlock Cup</i> . New York: Knopf, 2011.	Act I
Kostof, S. <i>The City Shaped: Urban Patterns and Meaning Through History</i> . Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1991.	Chapter 2
Miliutin, N. A. <i>Sotsgorod: The Problem of Building Socialist Cities</i> . Edited by Collins, and Alex. Translated by A. Sprague. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1974 (orig. 1930).	pp. 64–86
Reps, J. <i>Town Planning in Frontier America</i> . Columbia, MO: University of Missouri, 1980.	pp. 24–47

#### Lecture 4: Normative Theory III: The City as Organism

Beinart, J. "Between Nature and Design." Athens, 2012 (in publication).	
Cherry, G. E. ed. <i>Pioneers in British Planning</i> . London: Arch. Press, 1981.	pp. 46–71
Glikson, A. <i>The Ecological Basis of Planning</i> . Edited by L. Mumford. The Hague, Nijhoff, 1971.	pp. 1–16
Gruen, V. <i>The Heart of Our Cities, the Urban Crisis: Diagnosis and Cure</i> . New York: Simon & Schuster, 1964.	Chapter 1
Howard, E. <i>Garden Cities of Tomorrow</i> . Edited by F. J. Osborn. London: Faber & Faber Ltd., 1945.	Chapter 1
Saarinen, E. <i>The City: Its Growth, Its Decay, Its Future</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1965.	Chapter 6
Stein, C. <i>Toward New Towns for America</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1951.	

#### Lecture 5: Descriptive and Functional Theory

Abu-Lughod, J. <i>Cairo: 1001 Years of the City Victorious</i> . Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1971.	
Forester, J. W. "Systems Analysis as a Tool for Urban Planning." <i>Readings in Urban Dynamics</i> Vol. 1, edited by Nathaniel Moss. Wright-Allen, 1974.	pp. 13–28
Gordon, D. M. "Capitalism and the Roots of Urban Crisis." In <i>The Fiscal Crisis of American Cities: Essays on the Political Economy of Urban America with Special Reference to New York</i> . Edited by R. E. Alcala, and D. Mermelstein. New York: Vintage Books, 1977.	pp. 82–112
Henderson, J.V., Z. Shalizi, and A.J. Venables. "Geography and Development." <i>Journal of Economic Geography</i> 1, no. 1 (Jan 2001).	Chapter 2
Meier, R. L. <i>A Communications Theory of Urban Growth</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1962.	Chapter 1
Norberg-Schulz, C. <i>Genius Loci: Towards a Phenomenology of Architecture</i> . New York: Rizzoli, 1979.	Chapters 4–6

#### Lecture 6: Dimensions, Patterns, Agreements, Structure, and Syntax

No additional background readings for this lecture.

### Lecture 7: The Early Cities of Capitalism

Benevolo, L. <i>The Origins of Modern Town Planning</i> . London: Routledge & K. Paul, 1967.	pp. 20–38, 85–147
Hunt, T. <i>Marx's General</i> . New York: Henry Holt, 2009.	Chapter 2
Kropotkin, P. <i>Fields, Factories and Workshops</i> . Harper and Row, 1974.	pp. 121–168
Lynch, K. <i>A Theory of Good City Form</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1982.	pp. 25–36
Marcus, S. "Reading the Illegible." In <i>The Victorian City: Images and Realities</i> . Edited by H. G. Dyos, and M. Wolff. Boston: Routledge, 1973.	Chapter 1
Ruskin, J. <i>The Complete Works, Vol. 6: Unto the Last</i> . New York: Bryan, Taylor & Company, 1894.	Essays 2–4

### Lecture 8: Transformations I: London

Dalal, P. "Residential Fabric as Memorable City Form." MIT Thesis, 1991.	Chapters 1–2
Jenkins, S. <i>Landlords to London: The Story of a Capital and Its Growth</i> . London: Constable, 1975.	Part One, pp. 9–146
Olsen, O. J. <i>The City as a Work of Art</i> . New Haven: Yale University Press, 1982.	
Rasmussen, S.E. <i>London: The Unique City</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1967.	

### Lecture 9: Transformations II: Paris

Dennis, M. <i>Court and Garden: From the French Hotel to the City of Modern Architecture</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1986.	pp. 1–14
Evenson, N. <i>Paris: A Century of Change, 1878-1978</i> . New Haven: Yale University Press, 1979.	pp. 15–75
Geipel, F. and G. Andi. <i>Grand Paris / Métropole Douce</i> . 2009.	
Jordan, D. <i>Transforming Paris: The Life and Labors of Baron Haussmann</i> . New York: The Free Press, 1995.	
Loyer, F. <i>Paris, Nineteenth Century: Architecture and Urbanism</i> . New York: Abbeville Press, 1988.	pp. 231–372
Sutcliffe, A. <i>The Autumn of Central Paris: the Defeat of Town Planning, 1850-1970</i> . Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1971.	pp. 11–42

### Lecture 10: Transformations III: Vienna and Barcelona

De Sola-Morales, M. <i>The Lessons on Barcelona</i> . Barcelona: Col-Legi D'Arquitectes de Catalunya, 2008.	
Fernández, A. "Cerde and Barcelona: research and plan." MIT Thesis, 2008.	
King, G. "A Century of Urban Development in Rome." MIT Thesis, 1979.	
Loukopoulos, D., and P. Kosmaki-Loukopoulos. "Athens 1833-1979, the Dynamics of Urban Growth." MIT Thesis, 1980.	
Sitte, C. <i>City Planning According to Artistic Principles</i> . London: Phaidon, 1975.	pp. 141–159
Tafuri, M., and F. Dal Co. <i>Modern Architecture</i> . New York: Abrams, 1976.	pp. 191–197
Waissenberger, R. <i>Vienna 1890-1920</i> . New York: Rizzoli, 1984.	pp. 9–30, 65–97

### Lecture 11: Transformations IV: Chicago

Cronon, W. <i>Nature's Metropolis: Chicago and the Great West</i> . W.W. Norton, 1991.	
Gilbert, J. <i>Perfect Cities</i> . University of Chicago Press, 1991.	
Larson, E. <i>The Devil in the White City: Murder, Magic, and Madness at the Fair that Changed America</i> . New York: Crown Publishers, 2004.	
Maniera-Elia, M. "Toward an Imperial City." In <i>The American City</i> . Edited by G. Ciucci, F. Dalco, M. Maniera-Elia, and M. Tafuri. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1979.	
Miller, R. <i>American Apocalypse: The Great Fire and The Myth of Chicago</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990.	pp. 141–159
Tafuri, M. "The Disenchanted Mountain." In <i>The American City</i> . Edited by G. Ciucci, F. Dalco, M. Maniera-Elia, and M. Tafuri. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1979.	pp. 431–482

### Lecture 12: Transformations V: Panopticism, St. Petersburg and Berlin

Egorov, I. A. <i>The Architectural Planning of St. Petersburg</i> . Translated by E. Dluhosch. Athens: Ohio University Press, 1969.	
Foucault, M. "The Eye of Power." In <i>Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews &amp; Other Writings, 1972-1977</i> . Edited by M. Foucault, and C. Gordon. New York: Pantheon Books, 1980.	
Foucault, M. <i>Discipline &amp; Punish: The Birth of the Prison</i> . New York: Pantheon, 1973.	Part 3, Chapter 3
Helmer, S. D. <i>Hitler's Berlin, the Speer Plans for Reshaping the Central City</i> . Ann Arbor, MI: UMI Research Press, 1985.	
Massie, R. K. <i>Peter the Great: His Life and World</i> . New York: Knopf, 1980.	
Pundt, H. <i>Schinkel's Berlin</i> . Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1972.	pp. 25–29, and Chapter 4

### Lecture 13: Utopianism as Social Reform and Built Form

Sennett, R. "Our Heart Belongs to Daddy." In <i>New York Review of Books</i> . May 1980.	
Thompson, E. P. <i>William Morris; Romantic to Revolutionary</i> . New York: Pantheon, 1977.	pp. 641–698
Le Corbusier. <i>The Radiant City</i> . New York: Orion Press, 1964.	pp. 200–319
Tafuri, M. "The Crisis of Utopia: Le Corbusier at Algiers." In <i>Architecture and Utopia: Design and Capitalist Development</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1979.	
Wiebenson, D. <i>Tony Garnier: The Cite Industrielle</i> . New York: Braziller, 1970.	

### Lecture 14: 20<sup>th</sup> Century Realizations: Russian and Great Britain

Carr, E. H., and Davies. "Social Policies: Housing." <i>Foundations of a Planned Economy, 1926-1929</i> . New York: Macmillan, 1951.	pp. 651–662
Baburov, A. <i>The Ideal Communist City</i> . Translated by R. N. Aatkins. New York: G. Braziller, 1971.	
Miliutin, N. A. <i>Sotsgorod: The Problem of Building Socialist Cities</i> . Edited by Collins, and Alex. Translated by A. Sprague. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1974 (orig. 1930).	
Starr, S. F. <i>Melnikov</i> . Princeton: University of Princeton Press, 1978.	
Tafuri, M., and F. Dal Co. <i>The Sphere and the Labyrinth</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1987.	pp. 149–170
Heraud, B. J. "Social Class and the New Towns." In <i>Cities in Modern Britain</i> . Edited by C. Lambert, and D. Weir. London: Fontana, 1975.	

### Lecture 15: City Form and Process

<b>On making decisions</b>	
Banham, R., et. al. "Non-Plan: An Experiment in Freedom." In <i>New Society</i> , March 20, 1969.	
Faludi, A. <i>Planning Theory</i> . New York: Pergamon Press, 1973.	pp. 131–185
Fishman, R. "The Anti-planners." In <i>Shaping an Urban World</i> . Edited by G. E. Cherry. London: St. Martin's Press, 1980.	pp. 243–252
Journal A. I. P., Nov. 1965.	
Ferguson, F. <i>Architecture, Cities and the Systems Approach</i> . New York: Braziller, 1975.	pp. 74–95, illus. 1–26
<b>On relying on a super-figure</b>	
Caro, R. <i>The Power Broker: Robert Moses and the Fall of New York</i> . New York: Vintage Books, 1975.	pp. 1–21
Chapman, J.M. & B. Chapman. <i>The Life and Times of Baron Haussmann</i> . London: Weidenfeld & Nicholson, 1957.	

<b>On redressing social imbalances</b>	
Lupo, A., Colcord, and Fowler. <i>Rites of Way: The Politics of Transportation in Boston and the U.S. City</i> . Boston: Little Brown, 1971.	pp. 9–111
Pyrgiotis, Y. "The Case of Advocacy Planning." MIT Thesis, 1972.	pp. 121–132
<b>On educating citizens</b>	
Educational Facilities Laboratories. <i>A College in the City: An Alternative</i> . New York: E. F. L., 1969.	pp. 1–43
Illich, I. <i>Deschooling Society</i> . New York: Harper and Row, 1971.	pp. 72–97
Parnass, H., and M. Lincourt. <i>Metro/Education</i> . Montreal: Universite de Montreal, 1970.	
Ashley, Myer, and Smith. <i>City Signs and Lights</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1973.	
Wurman, R. <i>Making the City Observable</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1971.	
<b>On confronting the system</b>	
Goodman, R. <i>After the Planners</i> . New York: Simon & Schuster, 1971.	pp. 171–213
Kropotkin, P. "The Expropriation of Dwellings." <i>Anarchy</i> 106 (Aug 1969).	
Unger, M. "The Politics of Urbanity." MIT Thesis, 1982.	
On developing a collective memory	
Alexander, C. <i>The Timeless Way of Building</i> . New York: Oxford University Press, 1979.	pp. 325–348
<b>On designing a utopia</b>	
Maccoby, M. "The Social Psychology of Utopia: The Writings of Paul Goodman." <i>Journal of the American Institute of Planners</i> 28, no. 4 (1962).	
Manuel, F. E. "Toward a Psychological History of Utopias." <i>Daedalus</i> (Spring 1965).	
Myerson, M. "Utopian Tradition and the Planning of Cities." In <i>The Future Metropolis</i> . Edited by L. Rodwin. New York: Braziller, 1960.	
<b>On helping yourself</b>	
Turner, J. F. C. <i>Housing by People</i> . New York: Pantheon, 1976.	pp. 3–24, 133–158
Ward, C. "Self-Help," and "Direct Action." In <i>Housing: An Anarchist Approach</i> . Freedom Press, 1976.	
<b>On revolutionizing society</b>	
Engels, F. <i>The Housing Question</i> . New York: International Publishers, 1935.	pp. 98–103
Marx, K., and F. Engels. <i>Manifesto of the Communist Party</i> . Part III. Translated by S. Moors. New York: International Publishers, 1962.	pp. 352–353

## Lecture 16: Spatial & Social Structure I: Theory

Appleyard, D. "The Environment as a Social Symbol." <i>Ekistics</i> 278 (Sep/Oct 1979).	
Castells, M. <i>The Urban Question</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1977.	pp. 115–128, 437–471
Gordon, D.M. "Capitalist Development and the History of American Cities." In <i>Marxism and the Metropolis: New Perspectives in Urban Political Economy</i> . Edited by W. K. Tabb, and L. Sawers. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978.	
Harvey, D. <i>Social Justice and the City</i> . London: Edward/Arnold, 1973.	pp. 159–284, 302–314
Logan, J. <i>Urban Fortunes</i> . Berkeley: University of California, 1987.	pp. 149–170
Sandercock, L. <i>Towards Cosmopolis</i> . New York: Wiley, 1998.	
Soja, E.W. <i>Postmetropolis</i> . Oxford: Blackwell, 2000.	pp. 152–239
Bahat, D. <i>The Illustrated Atlas of Jerusalem</i> . New York: Simon & Schuster, 1990.	
Beinart, J. "The Mediated City." In <i>Harvard University Seminar in Jerusalem</i> . Edited by Ardalan, Bohigas, Eisenmann, Gehry, Legoretta, Mckinnell, and Podrecca, et. al. July 1985. (unpublished).	
Benvenisti, M. <i>Jerusalem, The Torn City</i> . Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1976.	
Christofidou, E. "Nicosia, the Divided Capitol of Cyprus." MIT Thesis, 1986.	
Kabbani, O. "Beirut-the Arena of Conflict." Harvard G. S. D. Thesis, 1988.	
Lukas, J. A. <i>Common Ground</i> . New York: Knopf, 1986.	

## Lecture 17: Spatial & Social Structure II: Bipolarity

Chrisholm, M., and D. Smith, eds. <i>Shared Space, Divided Space: Essays on Conflict and Territorial Organization</i> . Taylor & Francis, 1990.	
Hennessy, A. <i>The Frontier in Latin American History</i> . Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1978.	pp. 54–109
Herzog, L. A. <i>Where North Meets South</i> . Austin: University of Texas, 1990.	Chapter 2
Miller, T. <i>On the Border</i> . Harper and Row, 1981.	
Weisman, J., and J. Dusard. <i>La Frontera</i> . San Diego: Harcourt, Brace and Jovanovich, 1984.	
Western, J. "Autonomous and Directed Cultural Change: South African Urbanization." In <i>The City in Cultural Context</i> . Edited by Agnew, Mercer, and Sopher. Boston: Allen and Unwin, 1984.	

### Lecture 18: Spatial & Social Structure III: Colony & Post-colony

Beinart, J. "Culture Contact and the Form of Cities." <i>Spazio e Societa</i> , no. 14 (1981).	
De Bruinje, G. A. "The Colonial City and the Post-Colonial World." In <i>Colonial Cities: Essays on Urbanism in a Colonial Context</i> . Edited by R. J. Ross, and G. J. Telkamp. Boston: M. Nijhoff, 1985.	
Eckstein, S. "The Debourgeoisment of Cuban Cities." In <i>Cuban Communism</i> . Edited by I. L. Horowitz. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Books, 1977.	
Metcalf, T. "Architecture and Empire." <i>History Today</i> (Dec 1980).	
Nilsson, S. <i>European Architecture in India: 1750-1850</i> . London: Faber, 1968.	pp. 39–92
Rex, J. <i>Race, Colonialism and the City</i> . Boston: Routledge, Kegan and Paul, 1973.	Part I

### Lecture 19: Form Models I: Modern and Post-modern Urbanism

Colquhoun, A. "Twentieth-Century Concepts of Urban Space." In <i>Modernity and the Classical Tradition</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1989.	
Collins, G. R., and C. C. Collins. <i>Camillo Sitte and the Birth of Modern City Planning</i> . New York: Random House, 1965.	pp. 16–33
Giedion, S. <i>Space, Time and Architecture</i> . Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1941.	Part IX, pp. 717–765
Hilbersheimer, L. <i>The Nature of Cities</i> . Chicago: Theobald, 1955.	pp. 192–286
Newman, O. <i>CIAM 59 in Otterloo</i> . London: Tiranti, 1961.	pp. 80–97
Tafari, M. "The Crisis of Utopia: Le Corbusier at Algiers." In <i>Architecture and Utopia: Design and Capitalist Development</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1979.	pp. 125–149
Habermas, J. "Modern and Post-Modern Architecture." <i>GH</i> , no. 4 (1982).	
Harvey, D. <i>The Condition of Postmodernity: An Enquiry into the Origins of Cultural Change</i> . New York: Blackwell, 1989.	
Jameson, F. "Postmodernism, or the Cultural Logic of Late Capitalism." <i>New Left Review</i> 146 (July 1984).	
Rowe, C., R. Koolhaas, et. al. "Postmodern Urbanism." <i>Design Book Review</i> , no. 17 (Winter 1989).	
Soltan, M. "Architectural Follies." <i>RARITAN- A Quarterly Review</i> 7, no. 3 (1988).	
Whittemore, A. <i>The Crisis of Leftist Urban Theory in Postmodernism</i> . MIT Thesis, 2004.	
Beck, U., W. Bonss, and C. Lau. "The Theory of Reflexive Modernization." <i>Theory, Culture and Society</i> 20, no. 2 (April 2003).	
Lootsma, B. "Rem Koolhaas, In Search of the New Modernity." <i>Domus</i> no. 800 (Jan 1998).	



## Lecture 20: Form Models II: Open-endedness and Prophecy

Banham, R., et. al. "Non-Plan: An Experiment in Freedom." In <i>New Society</i> , March 20, 1969.	
Bishop, J. et. al. "Place debate: Milton Keynes." <i>Places</i> 1, no. 4 (1984).	pp. 9–27
Dal Co, F. "Notes on the Dialectic Nostalgia/Hope." Annual Report. Milan: I.L.A.U.D., 1979.	pp. 74
Fawcett, W. "Investing in Flexibility: the Lifecycle Options Synthesis." <i>Projections</i> 10 (Feb 2011).	
Llewelyn-Davies, et. al. <i>The Plan for Milton Keynes</i> . Vol. 1 and 2. Milton Keynes Development Corporation, 1970.	Volume I, pp. 22–70
Perez de Arce, R. "Urban Transformations." <i>Architectural Design</i> (April 1978).	
Weeks, J. "Indeterminate Architecture." <i>Transactions of the Bartlett Society</i> , no. 2 (1963–1964).	pp. 83–106
Zafeiriadou, M. "In the Quest of an Adaptable Built Form: Studying Transformations in the MIT Campus." MIT Thesis, 2006.	

## Lecture 21: Form Models III and IV: Rationality and Memory

Bombil, A. ed. <i>Progetto Bicocca</i> . Milan: Electa, 1986.	
Bonfanti, E, et. al. <i>Architettura Razionale</i> . Franco Angeli, 1973.	
Conzen, M.P. "Town-plan Analysis in an American Setting: Cadastral Processes in Boston and Omaha, 1630-1930." In <i>The Built Form of Western Cities</i> . Edited by T. R. Slater. Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1990.	
Crow, D. <i>Philosophical Streets: New Approaches to Urbanism</i> . Washington D.C.: Maiseonneuve Press, 1990.	pp. 113–132
Gandelsonas, M. <i>The Urban Text</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1991.	
Lawrence, R. J. "Architecture of the City Reinterpreted: A Critical Review." <i>Design Studies</i> 6, no. 3 (July 1985).	
McLeod, M. "The Architecture of the City: Aldo Rossi." <i>Design Book Review</i> , no. 3 (Winter 1984).	
Ceccarelli, P. "Requiem for Moro," and "Nostalgia for the She-Wolf." <i>Space and Society</i> , no. 4 and 18 (1982).	
Fellingham, K. "To Continue." S. M. Arch. S. MIT Thesis, 1998.	
Freed, J. I. "Lecture." In <i>Technology, Place and Architecture</i> . New York: Rizzoli, 1998.	
Katsavounidou, Garyfallia. "Invisible parentheses: mapping (out) the city and its histories." MIT Thesis, 2000.	
Halbwachs, M. <i>On Collective Memory</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992.	pp. 128–157
Nora, P. "Between Memory and History: Les Lieux de la Memoire." <i>Representations</i> no. 26 (Spring 1989).	
Schama, S. <i>Landscape and Memory</i> . New York: Vintage, 1995.	
Yates, F. <i>The Art of Memory</i> . London: Routledge and K. Paul, 1966.	

## Lecture 22: Cases I: Public and Private Domains

Arendt, H. <i>The Human Condition</i> . Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1965.	
Beinart, J. "The Public Building: Form and Influence," and "Architecture, History and Memory." In <i>Technology, Place and Architecture</i> . Edited by K. Frampton. New York: Rizzoli, 1998.	
Glenn, D. J. "The Mall Society: Illusion, Exclusion, and Control in the Urban Center." MIT Thesis, 1989.	
Jackson, J. B. "The Discovery of the Street." In <i>The Public Face of Architecture</i> . Edited by Glazer and Lilla.	
Lewis, J. V. "Rhetoric and the Architecture of Empire in the Athenian Agora." MIT Thesis, 1995.	
Scruton, R. "Public Space and the Classical Vernacular." In <i>The Public Face of Architecture</i> . Edited by Glazer, and Lilla.	
Aries, P., and G. Duby, gen. eds. <i>A History of Private Life</i> . Vol. 1 to 5. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1987-1992.	
Virilio, P. "The Overexposed City." In <i>ZONE</i> . New York: Zone, 1986.	
Weintraub, J., ed. <i>Public and Private Thought and Practice</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997.	

## Lecture 23: Cases II: Suburbs and Periphery

"The Periphery." <i>Architectural Design</i> 108 (1994).	
Beinart, J. "The American Downtown: Stories for the Present." <i>Institute for Urban Design</i> . 2001 (unpublished).	
Calthorpe, P., and W. Fulton. "The Regional City: Planning for the End of Sprawl." Washington: Island Press, 2001.	
Duany, A., and E. Plater-Zyberk. "The Disappearing Suburb." <i>Design Book Review</i> 26 (1992).	
Fogelson, R.M. <i>Bourgeois Nightmares: Suburbia 1870–1930</i> . New Haven: Yale University Press, 2005.	
Jackson, K. T. <i>Crabgrass Frontier</i> . New York: Oxford University Press, 1985.	
Lemann, N. "Naperville: Stressed out in Suburbia." In <i>The Atlantic</i> . Nov 1989.	
MacBurnie, Ian. "The Periphery and the American Dream." <i>JAE</i> (Feb 1995).	
Rowe, P. <i>Making a Middle Landscape</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1991.	Part 3

## Lecture 24: Cases III: Post-urbanism and Resource Conservation

Alexander, C. "The City as a Mechanism for Sustaining Human Contact." In <i>Environment for Man: The Next Fifty Years</i> . Edited by W. R. Eward. Jr. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1967.	
Beinart, J. "A Tale of TV Cities." <i>Space and Society</i> , no. 26 (1984).	
Blake, P. "The New Rural Society." <i>Space and Society</i> , no. 18 (1982).	
Gaspar, J., and E.L. Glaeser. "Information Technology and the Future of Cities." <i>Journal of Urban Economics</i> 43 (1998).	
Hall, P. "The Disappearing City." <i>Working paper 506</i> . College of Environmental Design, Berkeley, 1990.	
Mitchell, William J. <i>City of Bits: Space, Place and the Infobahn</i> . Cambridge MA: MIT Press, 1995.	
Moyer, J. A. "Urban Growth and the Development of the Telephone: Some Relationships at the Turn of the Century." In <i>The Social Impact of the Telephone</i> . Edited by I. de Sola Pool. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1981.	pp. 342–370
Shostak, A. "Seven Scenarios of Urban Change." In <i>Cities in the 21st Century</i> . Edited by Gappert and Knight. Beverly Hills: Sage Pub., 1982.	pp. 69–93
Commission of the European Communities, <i>The State of the Environment in the European City</i> . 1990.	
———. "Report on the 1 <sup>st</sup> International Ecocity Conference." 1990.	
Meier, R.L. <i>Ecological Planning and Design</i> . Berkeley: University of California, 1987.	
Singapore Institute of Architecture. "Kampong Bugis Development." Oct 1990.	
Walter, B., L. Arkin, and R. Crenshaw. <i>Sustainable Cities</i> . Los Angeles: Eco-home Media, 1992.	

## Lecture 25: Cases IV: Hyper and Mega-urbanism

Bale, and Drakakis-Smith. <i>The Third World City</i> . New York: Methuen, 1987.	
Brugmann, J. <i>Welcome to the Urban Revolution</i> . New York: Bloomsbury Press, 2009.	Part 3
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## Lecture 26: Conclusion: Towards a Theory of City Form

No additional background readings for this lecture.

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